

2024

Economic and Fiscal Impacts

of the South Carolina Timeshare Industry



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ARDA
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Executive Summary

The South Carolina timeshare industry extends beyond the timeshare resorts with which customers are most familiar. The total economic contribution of the industry also includes the economic impacts of sales and marketing offices, corporate operations, construction of new resorts and the renovation of existing resorts, and the significant impact of expenditures of vacationers during timeshare stays in the state. This document presents estimates of the economic and state and local tax benefits generated by the timeshare industry in the state of South Carolina.

As shown in Tables ES-1 and ES-2 below, the timeshare industry in South Carolina accounted for 18,872 jobs, nearly \$4 billion of output, \$927 million in labor income, and \$209 million in state and local tax revenue. Between 3% to 5% of the timeshare industry's economic contributions take place in South Carolina, depending on metric.

Table ES-1. Economic Impacts of the Timeshare Industry in South Carolina, 2023
Millions of dollars; Number of part- and full-time jobs

Impact	Direct	Indirect & induced	2023 total	Share of national
Employment	10,519	8,353	18,872	4%
Labor income	\$493	\$435	\$927	3%
Output	\$2,513	\$1,453	\$3,966	5%
State & local taxes	\$173	\$36	\$209	4%

Note: Includes impacts related to resort operations, corporate office operations, sales office operations, consumer expenditures, and capital expenditures in 2023.

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey and EY analysis using the IMPLAN input-output model.

Table ES-2. Summary of Fiscal Impacts of the South Carolina Timeshare Industry, 2023
Millions of dollars

	State taxes	Local taxes	Total taxes
Resorts	\$42	\$109	\$151
Corporate*	\$2	\$1	\$3
Sales and marketing	\$3	\$2	\$6
Vacation expenditures	\$31	\$16	\$47
Capital expenditures	\$2	\$1	\$2
Total	\$80	\$129	\$209

Note: Numbers may not appear to sum due to rounding.

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey, IRS Income Statistics, BEA, and EY analysis using the IMPLAN input-output model.

Survey Results

The primary data source for the economic and fiscal impacts is a survey of timeshare resorts, developers, and management companies. This survey was conducted by EY for ARDA Research & Insights in early 2024. The survey combined both State of the Industry questions and Economic Impact questions in one master survey. The survey data was extrapolated to reflect the timeshare industry in South Carolina.¹ The identified timeshare resorts in South Carolina were sent a survey questionnaire. It is estimated that there are 15,788 timeshare units at 108 resorts in South Carolina.²

Table 1. Direct Industry Operations Survey Data for South Carolina, 2023

Millions of dollars; Number of part- and full-time jobs

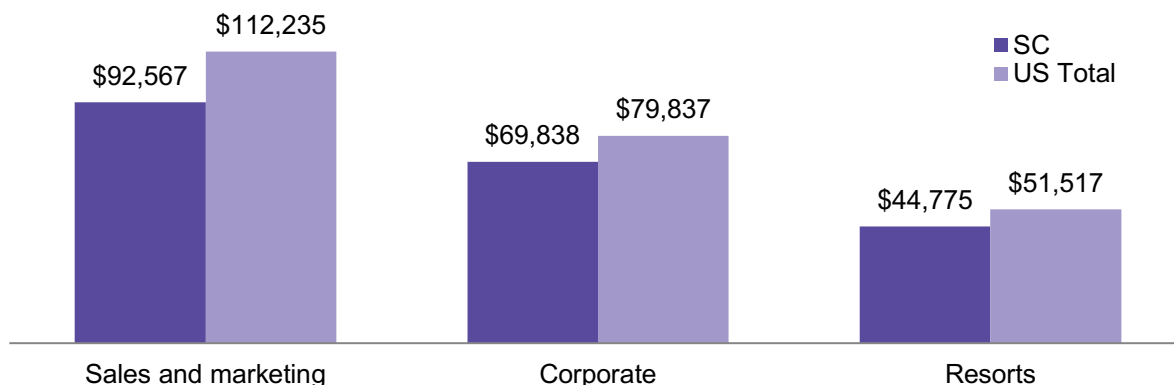
	Employment	Employee compensation	Economic output
Resort operations	4,313	\$193	\$1,670
Corporate headquarters	289	\$20	\$49
Sales and marketing	511	\$47	\$75
Total	5,112	\$261	\$1,794

Note: Does not include off-site vacation expenditures and capital expenditure data.

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey and EY analysis.

Figure 1. Average Annual Compensation by Industry Function in South Carolina, 2023

Including payroll taxes and other benefits



Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey and wage trends from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

1 This study excludes fractional resorts, Private Residence Clubs, and Destination Clubs.

2 The total number of timeshare units in South Carolina is estimated as the number of South Carolina resorts (48) multiplied by the average number of units per resort (101). Total may not match due to rounding.

Table 2. Capital Expenditures in the South Carolina Timeshare Industry, 2023
Millions of dollars

Capital expenditures	Direct spending
Resort capital expenditures	\$42
New construction	\$11
Renovation	\$31
Sales and corporate capital expenditures	\$1
New construction	--
Renovation	\$1
Total capital expenditures	\$43

Note: Renovation costs include costs related to renovation, furniture, fixtures, equipment (FF&E), and other capital expenditures. New construction costs include expenses related to the purchase of land, construction, FF&E, and other capital expenditures.

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey and EY analysis.

ARDA Research & Insights commissioned Sports & Leisure Research Group, a market research company, to collect data via a survey on vacation expenditures by timeshare owners and visitors during their South Carolina timeshare vacations in the last year, which is summarized in Table 3. This data is used to estimate the impact of timeshare vacationer spending on the South Carolina economy.

Table 3. Detailed Vacation Expenditure Spending Data¹

Vacation spending data	Average per party			Total off-site spending (\$mil)
	On-site spending	Off-site spending	Total spending	
Air transportation services	--	\$668	\$668	\$233
Entertainment and recreation	\$196	\$187	\$383	\$65
Hotels and motel services ²	\$578	\$395	\$973	\$138
Restaurants & bars	\$156	\$209	\$365	\$73
Clothing and clothing accessories	\$98	\$140	\$238	\$49
Groceries	\$141	\$170	\$311	\$59
Ground transit	--	\$50	\$50	\$17
Gasoline stations	--	\$137	\$137	\$48
Miscellaneous	\$57	\$61	\$118	\$21
Rental cars	--	\$110	\$110	\$38
Theme parks & museums	\$83	\$119	\$202	\$42
Fitness & sports	\$190	\$158	\$348	\$55
Total	\$1,499	\$2,404	\$3,903	\$840
Average spending per person³	\$394	\$633	\$1,027	

1 Does not include gambling wins and losses.

2 Hotel and motel on-site expenditures are captured by the 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey as rental revenue and are not included in "on-site spending" referenced throughout the text.

3 Average travel party size is 4.2 people in South Carolina.

Source: 2024 Shared Vacation Ownership Owners Survey, prepared by Sports and Leisure for ARDA Research & Insights.

Economic and Fiscal Impact Results

Using an economic model of the South Carolina economy developed by IMPLAN Group LLC and customized by EY, this analysis estimated the direct and indirect economic impacts of the timeshare industry. The survey data discussed above was used to generate the direct impacts that served as inputs into the IMPLAN model. The timeshare industry's direct operations create purchases from suppliers, employee compensation, and other forms of capital income. These various payments to factors of production (labor and capital) and suppliers create additional indirect economic impacts. The industry's supplier purchases result in higher levels of additional sales, employment, and income by suppliers. This impact on suppliers is known as the "indirect" economic impact. The re-spending of employee compensation and other types of income by employees and owners of the timeshare industry creates additional spending by consumers at restaurants, retailers, and other businesses that sell to consumers. The impact from additional consumer spending is referred to as the "induced" economic impact.

**Table 4. Direct Economic Output Generated by
South Carolina Resort Operations, 2023**

Millions of dollars

	Amount
Rental revenue	\$258
Maintenance fees	\$1,090
On-site consumer spending	\$322
Direct economic output	\$1,670

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey, IRS Income Statistics, BEA, and EY analysis.

**Table 5. Direct Economic Output Generated by South Carolina
Corporate, Sales and Marketing Operations, 2023**

Millions of dollars

	Corporate headquarters	Sales and marketing
Labor income	\$20	\$47
Non-labor operating expenses	\$28	\$27
Profits	\$2	\$1
Direct economic output	\$49	\$75

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact, IRS Income Statistics, BEA, and EY analysis.

**Table 6. Detailed Economic Impacts of the South Carolina Timeshare Industry,
by Function, 2023**

Millions of dollars; number of part- and full-time jobs

Output	Direct	Indirect & induced	Total
Industry operations	\$1,794	\$981	\$2,776
Resorts	\$1,670	\$870	\$2,539
Corporate	\$49	\$48	\$98
Sales and marketing	\$75	\$64	\$139
Vacation expenditures	\$682	\$439	\$1,121
Capital expenditures	\$37	\$32	\$69
Total	\$2,513	\$1,453	\$3,966

Employment	Direct	Indirect & induced	Total
Industry operations	5,112	5,662	10,774
Resorts	4,313	5,031	9,344
Corporate	289	263	551
Sales and marketing	511	368	879
Vacation expenditures	5,227	2,521	7,748
Capital expenditures	180	170	350
Total	10,519	8,353	18,872

Income	Direct	Indirect & induced	Total
Industry operations	\$312	\$294	\$606
Resorts	\$243	\$261	\$504
Corporate	\$21	\$14	\$36
Sales and marketing	\$48	\$19	\$66
Vacation expenditures	\$171	\$131	\$303
Capital expenditures	\$10	\$9	\$19
Total	\$493	\$435	\$927

Note: Labor income includes employee compensation shown in Table 1 and proprietor income.
Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey and EY analysis using the IMPLAN input-output model.

Table 7. Summary of Direct, Indirect, and Induced Fiscal Impacts of the South Carolina Timeshare Industry by Function, 2023
Millions of dollars

	State taxes	Local taxes	Total taxes
Property tax	\$1	\$109	\$110
Resorts	\$1	\$98	\$99
Corporate	\$0	\$1	\$1
Sales and marketing	\$0	\$2	\$2
Vacation expenditures	\$0	\$8	\$8
Capital expenditures	\$0	\$0	\$0
General sales tax	\$31	\$10	\$41
Resorts	\$8	\$2	\$10
Corporate	\$1	\$0	\$1
Sales and marketing	\$1	\$0	\$1
Vacation expenditures	\$21	\$6	\$28
Capital expenditures	\$1	\$0	\$1
Other taxes	\$47	\$11	\$58
Resorts	\$33	\$9	\$42
Corporate	\$1	\$0	\$1
Sales and marketing	\$2	\$0	\$3
Vacation expenditures	\$10	\$1	\$11
Capital expenditures	\$1	\$0	\$1
Total	\$80	\$129	\$209

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey, IRS Income Statistics, BEA, and EY analysis using the IMPLAN input-output model.

**Table 8. Summary of Direct, Indirect, and Induced Fiscal Impacts of the South Carolina
Timeshare Industry by Tax Type, 2023**
Millions of dollars

	State taxes	Local taxes	Total taxes
Property taxes	\$1	\$109	\$110
General sales taxes	\$31	\$10	\$41
Occupancy taxes	\$11	\$7	\$17
Excise taxes	\$7	\$1	\$8
License taxes	\$1	\$0	\$1
Corporate income tax	\$8	--	\$8
Individual income tax	\$18	--	\$18
Medicare and SSI tax	--	--	--
Misc. taxes	\$2	\$3	\$5
Total taxes	\$80	\$129	\$209

Source: 2024 US State of the Vacation Timeshare Industry and Economic Impact Survey, IRS Income Statistics, BEA, and EY analysis using the IMPLAN input-output model.